## CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

#### **SUMMARY**

# PRICE INDEX FOR SELECTED HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION ITEMS FIRST QUARTER ENDING MARCH 31, 2008

Index this quarter	243.6
Point change from last quarter	+ 35.1
Percentage changes from last quarter	+ 16.8%
Index last 12 months	249.3
Point change from previous report	- 11.8
Percentage changes from previous report	- 4.5%

Average number of bidders this quarter	8.4
Change in number of bidders from last quarter	+ 0.4

NOTE: All information shown in this publication was assembled using 1987 base year.

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### CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

#### HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION COST INDEX

1ST QUARTER ENDING MARCH, 2008

Prepared by Division of Engineering Services - Office Engineer

**NOTE:** All information shown in the publication was assembled using 1987 base year

The California Highway Construction Cost Index for the first quarter of 2008 stands at 243.6, up 35.1 points (16.8 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2007 index of 208.5. The Index for the year-to-date (April 1, 2007 through March 31, 2008) is 249.3, down 11.8 points (4.5 percent) from the fourth quarter 2007 year-to-date index of 261.1.

Cost increases were recorded in Roadway Excavation, Aggregate Base, Asphalt Concrete Pavement, Portland Cement Concrete (Pavement), Portland Cement Concrete (Structure), Bar Reinforcing Steel and Structural Steel. No cost decrease was recorded in first quarter.

The average number of bidders per project in the first quarter of 2008 was 8.4, up 0.4 bidders per project as compared to 8.0 for the fourth quarter of 2007 and up 2.4 as compared to 6.0 for the corresponding quarter in 2007.

#### Projects Bid Opened January 1, 2008 Through March 31, 2008

RANGE			NUMBER OF PROJECTS	%	AMOUNTS OF PROJECTS	%
UP	ТО	50,000	0	0.00	\$0	0.00
50,000	ТО	100,000	9	5.39	\$773,092	0.10
100,000	ТО	250,000	20	11.97	\$3,275,448	0.41
250,000	ТО	500,000	45	26.95	\$16,538,448	2.07
500,000	ТО	1,000,000	32	19.16	\$21,181,469	2.64
1,000,000	ТО	2,500,000	27	16.17	\$43,702,301	5.45
2,500,000	ТО	5,000,000	9	5.39	\$34,603,894	4.31
5,000,000	AND	ABOVE	25	14.97	\$681,631,118	85.02
		TOTAL	167	100.00	\$801,705,769	100.00

The Engineering News-Record's Construction Cost Index average for the first quarter of 2008 is 753.9 up 2.1 points from 751.8 last quarter. Their price index uses a 1967=100 base.

The U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index average for the first quarter 2007 is 212.1, for U. S. City average of all Urban Consumers, up 0.2 point from 211.9 last quarter. Their Price Index uses a 1982-84=100 base.

#### Construction item costs based on English units.

#### Roadway Excavation: \$9.45 per cubic yard

The price increased \$3.59 from the average unit price of \$5.86 per cubic yard last quarter. Unit bid prices ranged from \$3.82 to \$5,000.00 per cubic yard.

#### Aggregate Base: \$18.39 per ton

The price increased \$1.44 from the average unit price of \$16.95 per ton last quarter. Unit bid prices ranged from \$11.97 to \$1,005.99 per ton.

#### Asphalt Concrete Pavement: \$78.56 per ton

The unit price increased \$4.15 from the average unit price of \$74.41 per ton last quarter. Unit prices ranged from \$55.00 to \$550.00 per ton.

#### Portland Cement Concrete (Pavement): \$186.38 per cubic yard

The unit price increased \$1.72 from the average unit price of \$184.66 per cubic yard last quarter. Unit prices ranged from \$130.24 to \$305.82 per cubic yard.

#### Portland Cement Concrete (Structure): \$582.71 per cubic yard

The unit price increased \$75.24 from the average unit price of \$507.47 per cubic yard last quarter. Unit prices ranged \$263.77 to \$1,854.04 per cubic yard.

#### Bar Reinforcing Steel: \$0.83 per pound

The unit price increased \$0.02 from the average unit price of \$0.81 per pound last quarter. Unit prices ranged from \$0.77 to \$7.50 per pound.

#### Structural Steel: \$5.30 per pound

The unit price increased \$0.75 from the average unit price of \$4.55 per pound last quarter. Unit prices ranged from \$1.59 to \$11.34 per pound.

#### Construction item costs based on Metric units.

#### Roadway Excavation: \$12.36 per cubic meter

The price increased \$4.7 from the average unit price of \$7.66 per cubic meter last quarter. Unit bid prices ranged from \$5.00 to \$6,539.76 per cubic meter.

#### Aggregate Base: \$20.27 per tonn

The price increased \$1.59 from the average unit price of \$18.68 per tonn last quarter. Unit bid prices ranged from \$13.20 to \$1,108.92 per tonn.

#### Asphalt Concrete Pavement: \$86.60 per tonn

The unit price increased \$4.58 from the average unit price of \$82.02 per tonn last quarter. Unit prices ranged from \$60.63 to \$606.27 per tonn.

#### Portland Cement Concrete (Pavement): \$243.78 per cubic meter

The unit price increased \$2.25 from the average unit price of \$241.53 per cubic meter last quarter. Unit prices ranged from \$170.35 to \$400.00 per cubic meter.

#### Portland Cement Concrete (Structure): \$762.15 per cubic meter

The unit price increased \$98.4 from the average unit price of \$663.75 per cubic meter last quarter. Unit prices ranged \$345.00 to \$2,425.00 per cubic meter.

#### Bar Reinforcing Steel: \$1.84 per kilogram

The unit price increased \$0.05 from the average unit price of \$1.79 per kilogram last quarter. Unit prices ranged from \$1.70 to \$16.53 per kilogram.

#### Structural Steel: \$11.69 per kilogram

The unit price increased \$1.65 from the average unit price of \$10.04 per kilogram last quarter. Unit prices ranged from \$3.50 to \$25.00 per kilogram.

#### EXHIBIT A

## PRICE INDEX FOR SELECTED CALIFORNIA CONSTRUCTION ITEMS 1987 = 100

V= 4 B		0771.	LAST 12	
<u>YEAR</u>		<u>QTRLY</u>	<u>MONTHS</u>	<u>ANNUAL</u> 30.0
				31.2
				45.6
				46.7
				47.7
				53.7
				62.1
				80.1
				82.1
				90.6
				81.3
				81.9
				93.3
1985				92.7
1986				95.0
				100.0
1988				104.4
1989				111.3
1990				113.5
1991				108.2
1992				106.8
1993				113.1
				119.0
1995				115.0
				119.2
				124.8
				128.6
				139.2
				146.2
	······································			154.1
	(1st Quarter)	145.1	157.5	
	(2nd Quarter)	129.5 175.5 153.7	148.4	
	(3rd Quarter)	1/5.5	149.7	
2002	(4th Quarter)(Year)	153.7		140.0
2002	(1et Ouerter)	100 2	143.2	142.2
	(1st Quarter)(2nd Quarter)	188.2 158.1	155.6	
	(3rd Quarter)	190.7	158.3	
	(4th Quarter)	138.2	130.3	
2003	(Year)			148.6
2004		278.9	155.0	140.0
	(2nd Quarter)	213.1	165.7	
	(3rd Quarter)		167.1	
	(4th Quarter)	228.9	10111	
	(Year)			216.2
2005	(1st Quarter)	230.2	214.7	
	(2nd Quarter)	266.8	230.0	
	(3rd Quarter)	289.3	240.7	
	(4th Quarter)	308.1		
	(Year)			268.3
2006	(1st Quarter)	252.8	243.0	
2006	(2nd Quarter)	386.6	265.4	
2006	(3rd Quarter)	380.3	276.1	
2006	(4th Quarter)	300.1		
	(Year)			280.6
2007	(1st Quarter)	363.9	335.3	
	(2nd Quarter)	401.4	341.2	
	(3rd Quarter)	262.2	309.9	
2007	(4th Quarter)	208.5		
	(Year)			261.1
2008	(1st Quarter)	243.6	249.3	

#### EXHIBIT B

#### ENGLISH UNITS CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AVERAGE HIGHWAY

#### CONTRACT PRICES

	ROADWAY EXCAVATION " 1 "	AGGREGATE <u>BASE</u>	ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT	PCC <u>PAVEMENT</u>	CLASS "A' PCC STRUCTURE	BAR REINFORCING STEEL	STRUCTURAL STEEL " 2 "
	PER CU YD	PER TON	PER TON	PER CU YD	PER CU YD	PER LB	PER LB
1972	0.95	3.21	8.22	19.23	82.08	0.159	0.446
1973	0.75	3.14	9.02	19.24	93.60	0.169	0.635
1974	1.26	4.23	13.01	28.59	115.19	0.329	0.987
1975	1.19	4.70	14.24	30.63	132.10	0.239	0.838
1976	1.32	4.70	13.67	29.64	143.05	0.223	0.504
1977 1978	1.76	5.44	15.15 17.70	35.17 41.77	150.03 180.77	0.239 0.276	1.228 0.814
1979	1.85 2.36	6.18 7.49	22.40	52.39	234.24	0.383	1.960
1980	2.10	8.38	25.51	55.18	235.45	0.378	1.942
1981	3.14	8.63	28.53	59.45	226.84	0.386	2.091
1982	2.58	7.56	24.69	57.10	224.72	0.320	2.155
1983	2.10	9.20	27.57	52.04	225.84	0.335	2.155
1984	3.19	13.67	28.38	55.79	238.48	0.375	2.155
1985	2.77	11.55	30.15	64.13	232.39	0.413	2.288
1986	3.01	12.76	28.82	60.49	249.74	0.412	2.388
1987	2.97	17.57	27.54	70.62	280.40	0.418	2.546
1988	4.16	10.13	27.46	58.66	284.55	0.440	3.956
1989	4.19	10.62	29.43	73.78	303.49	0.483	3.103
1990	4.73	12.05	30.77	68.93	295.24	0.469	2.209
1991	3.08	10.07	33.43	62.64	295.21	0.431	2.284
1992 1993	3.62 4.53	9.76 9.89	32.46 35.41	66.78 66.76	265.31 243.79	0.419 0.464	3.073 2.706
1994	4.68	10.39	37.15	66.45	243.79 277.92	0.464	2.706
1995	4.10	10.18	35.29	63.85	298.80	0.499	2.266
1996	3.80	9.74	37.66	65.93	321.88	0.512	2.172
1997	5.25	10.29	36.07	78.48	308.54	0.496	2.337
1998	4.95	11.55	38.78	75.91	319.95	0.553	2.595
1999	6.55	12.86	40.14	77.95	321.22	0.521	3.215
2000	6.21	11.14	45.12	78.14	363.59	0.507	2.754
2001	5.83	14.58	43.89	75.74	425.17	0.612	3.906
1st Quarter 2002	5.45	11.42	46.47	67.38	388.68	0.497	2.401
2nd Quarter 2002	3.18	13.17	48.50	67.60	346.91	0.498	3.050
3rd Quarter 2002	10.77	12.12	49.56	111.78	317.79	0.545	4.783
4th Quarter 2002	5.40	12.80	50.62	139.49	369.91	0.511	3.262
Year 2002 1st Quarter 2003	4.84 12.45	12.42 11.97	49.00 49.97	74.15 122.74	363.50 340.54	0.508 0.504	3.248 3.188
2nd Quarter 2003	4.80	13.26	47.24	76.24	460.14	0.734	4.048
3rd Quarter 2003	10.68	14.64	49.16	131.54	415.17	0.622	1.385
4th Quarter 2003	3.63	17.79	47.09	118.87	337.07	0.608	2.370
Year 2003	5.05	15.05	48.35	109.96	362.75	0.600	1.710
1st Quarter 2004	15.03	19.36	50.76	188.33	828.64	0.775	5.593
2nd Quarter 2004	13.76	16.67	52.44	125.02	339.54	1.063	4.048
3rd Quarter 2004	11.30	16.16	55.52	317.69	421.82	0.885	6.056
4th Quarter 2004	13.07	18.67	65.56	215.38	382.91	0.786	3.461
Year 2004	13.11	16.97	53.55	135.94	399.64	0.947	5.390
1st Quarter 2005	13.77	14.69	57.59	134.04	480.86	0.843	2.312
2nd Quarter 2005 3rd Quarter 2005	13.86 11.81	22.92 24.19	73.42 74.25	208.28 144.10	555.67 816.30	0.941 1.204	5.048 9.883
4th Quarter 2005	17.81	20.71	86.49	199.22	596.78	1.052	5.758
Year 2005	14.13	20.61	75.72	171.22	567.31	0.968	2.666
1st Quarter 2006	9.69	17.45	89.38	163.29	537.89	1.067	4.035
2nd Quarter 2006	26.07	23.21	88.78	324.86	751.93	0.962	3.031
3rd Quarter 2006	23.14	25.80	86.46	290.67	801.89	1.302	9.670
4th Quarter 2006	14.08	23.55	82.36	191.46	751.02	0.968	5.883
Year 2006	12.80	20.26	86.04	179.67	630.16	1.039	3.734
1st Quarter 2007	27.68	25.60	86.94	215.12	542.12	1.145	5.370
2nd Quarter 2007	29.61	27.30	91.46	223.54	742.32	0.974	7.696
3rd Quarter 2007	10.75	21.66	86.91	214.86	523.68	0.892	52.005
4th Quarter 2007	5.86	16.95	74.41	184.66	507.47	0.814	4.552
Year 2007 1st Quarter 2008	10.84 9.45	20.54 18.39	85.48 78.56	204.69 186.38	566.25 582.71	0.935 0.834	6.966 5.300
TOL QUALITY ZUUU	J. <del>1</del> J	10.00	, 0.50	100.00	JUZ.1 1	0.004	5.500

UNCLASSIFIED BEGINNING 1<sup>st</sup> QUARTER 2003, STRUCTURAL STEEL INCLUDES THE FURNISH AND ERECT STRUCTURAL STEEL (BRIDGE) 1. 2.

#### EXHIBIT B

#### METRIC UNITS CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION AVERAGE HIGHWAY CONTRACT PRICES

	ROADWAY EXCAVATION " 1 "	AGGREGATE <u>BASE</u>	ASPHALT CONCRETE PAVEMENT	PCC <u>PAVEMENT</u>	CLASS "A' PCC STRUCTURE	BAR REINFORCING STEEL	STRUCTURAL STEEL " 2 "
	PER M3	PER TONN	PER TONN	PER M3	PER M3	PER KG	PER KG
1972	1.24	3.54	9.06	25.15	107.36	0.351	0.983
1973	0.98	3.46	9.94	25.16	122.42	0.373	1.400
1974	1.65	4.66	14.34	37.39	150.66	0.725	2.176
1975	1.56	5.18	15.70	40.06	172.78	0.527	1.847
1976	1.73 2.30	5.18 6.00	15.07 16.70	38.77 46.00	187.10 196.23	0.492 0.527	1.111 2.707
1977 1978	2.30	6.81	19.51	54.63	236.44	0.608	1.795
1979	3.09	8.26	24.69	68.52	306.37	0.844	4.321
1980	2.75	9.24	28.12	72.17	307.96	0.833	4.281
1981	4.11	9.51	31.45	77.76	296.70	0.851	4.610
1982	3.37	8.33	27.22	74.68	293.92	0.705	4.751
1983	2.75	10.14	30.39	68.07	295.39	0.739	4.751
1984	4.17	15.07	31.28	72.97	311.92	0.827	4.751
1985	3.62	12.73	33.23	83.88	303.95	0.911	5.044
1986	3.94	14.07	31.77	79.12	326.65	0.908	5.265
1987	3.88	19.37	30.36	92.37	366.75	0.922	5.613
1988	5.44	11.17	30.27	76.72	372.18	0.970	8.721
1989	5.48	11.71	32.44	96.50	396.95	1.065	6.841
1990	6.19	13.28	33.92	90.16	386.16	1.034	4.870
1991	4.03	11.10	36.85	81.93	386.12	0.950	5.035
1992	4.73	10.76	35.78	87.34	347.01	0.924	6.775
1993	5.93	10.90	39.03	87.32	318.87	1.023	5.966
1994	6.12	11.45	40.95	86.91	363.51	1.206	5.146
1995 1996	5.36	11.22 10.74	38.90 41.51	83.51	390.82 421.00	1.100 1.129	4.996
1997	5.09 6.87	11.35	39.76	86.23 102.65	403.56	1.094	4.788 5.152
1998	6.47	12.73	42.75	99.29	418.48	1.219	5.721
1999	8.57	14.17	44.24	101.95	420.15	1.148	7.088
2000	8.12	12.28	49.73	102.21	475.55	1.118	6.071
2001	7.63	16.07	48.39	99.06	556.10	1.349	8.612
1st Quarter 2002	7.13	12.59	51.22	88.13	508.37	1.095	5.292
2nd Quarter 2002	4.15	14.52	53.46	88.42	453.74	1.099	6.724
3rd Quarter 2002	14.09	13.36	54.63	146.20	415.65	1.201	10.544
4th Quarter 2002	7.07	14.11	55.80	182.45	483.82	1.126	7.191
Year 2002	6.32	13.70	54.01	96.99	475.44	1.120	7.160
1st Quarter 2003	16.29	13.19	55.08	160.54	445.40	1.111	7.028
2nd Quarter 2003	6.28	14.61	52.07	99.72	601.84	1.619	8.925
3rd Quarter 2003	13.97	16.14	54.19	172.05	543.03	1.371	3.053
4th Quarter 2003	4.75	19.61	51.91	155.47	440.87	1.340	5.224
Year 2003 1st Quarter 2004	6.60 19.66	16.59 21.34	53.30 55.96	143.82 246.32	474.45	1.313 1.710	3.769 12.330
2nd Quarter 2004	17.99	18.38	55.96 57.81	163.53	1,083.82 444.10	2.344	8.924
3rd Quarter 2004	14.78	17.81	61.20	415.52	551.71	1.951	13.351
4th Quarter 2004	17.10	20.58	72.26	281.71	500.82	1.733	7.629
Year 2004	17.15	18.70	59.03	177.81	522.71	2.087	11.883
1st Quarter 2005	18.01	16.19	63.48	175.32	628.93	1.859	5.096
2nd Quarter 2005	18.13	25.26	80.94	272.42	726.79	2.074	11.129
3rd Quarter 2005	15.45	26.66	81.84	188.47	1,067.69	2.653	21.788
4th Quarter 2005	23.29	22.83	95.33	260.57	780.55	2.319	12.693
Year 2005	18.48	22.72	83.47	223.94	742.02	2.134	5.878
1st Quarter 2006	12.68	19.23	98.53	213.57	703.53	2.353	8.896
2nd Quarter 2006	34.14	25.58	97.86	424.90	983.48	2.121	6.681
3rd Quarter 2006	30.27	28.44	95.31	380.18	1,048.83	2.870	21.319
4th Quarter 2006	18.42	25.96	90.78	250.42	982.29	2.134	12.971
Year 2006	16.75	22.34	94.84	235.00	824.21	2.291	8.231
1st Quarter 2007	36.20	28.22	95.84	281.37	709.07	2.524	11.839
2nd Quarter 2007 3rd Quarter 2007	38.72 14.06	30.10 23.87	100.82 95.81	292.38 281.02	970.91 684.95	2.146 1.966	16.966 114.651
4th Quarter 2007	7.66	18.68	82.02	241.53	663.75	1.794	10.036
Year 2007	14.18	22.64	94.23	267.73	740.62	2.062	15.358
1st Quarter 2008	12.36	20.27	86.60	243.78	762.15	1.838	11.685
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UNCLASSIFIED
 BEGINNING 1<sup>st</sup> QUARTER 2003, STRUCTURAL STEEL INCLUDES THE FURNISH AND ERECT STRUCTURAL STEEL (BRIDGE)

Exhibit C

#### CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

#### NUMBER AND DOLLAR VALUE OF HIGHWAY PROJECTS TOTAL NUMBER OF BIDS AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF BIDDERS

#### **JANUARY 1, 2008 THRU MARCH 31, 2008**

	RANGE 1	RANGE 2	RANGE 3	RANGE 4	RANGE 5	RANGE 6	RANGE 7	RANGE 8	
	UP to \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$250,000	\$250,000 to \$500,000	\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	\$1,000,000 to \$2,500,000	\$2,500,000 to \$5,000,000	\$5,000,000 and ABOVE	ALL PROJECTS
ROAD PROJECTS		_						_	
Number of Projects	0	9	17	36	26	21	8	8	125
Total Value* Number of Bidders	\$0	\$773,092 124	\$2,668,142 178		\$17,260,545 196	\$34,428,999 175	\$30,815,985	\$63,980,480	\$163,351,783
Average No of Bidders	0.0	13.8	10.5	298 8.3	7.5	8.3	53 6.6	56 7.0	1,080 8.6
Average No or bluders	0.0	13.0	10.5	0.3	7.5	0.5	0.0	7.0	0.0
STRUCTURE PROJECTS									
Number of Projects	0	0	3	9	4	6	1	6	29
Total Value*	\$0	\$0	\$607,306	\$3,113,907	\$2,607,839	\$9,273,303	\$3,787,909	\$83,228,561	\$102,618,824
Number of Bidders	0	0	27	83	36	48	9	42	245
Average No of Bidders	0.0	0.0	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.0	9.0	7.0	8.4
COMBINATION PROJECTS									
Number of Projects	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	11	13
Total Value*	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,313,086	\$0	\$0	\$534,422,077	\$535,735,163
Number of Bidders	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	67	81
Average No of Bidders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.2
SUMMARY		<u>-</u>			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Number of Projects	0	9	20	45	32	27	9	25	167
Total Value*	\$0	\$773,092	\$3,275,448	\$16,538,448	\$21,181,469	\$43,702,301	\$34,603,894	\$681,631,118	\$801,705,769
Number of Bidders	0	124	205	381	246	223	62	165	1,406
Average No of Bidders	0	13.8	10.3	8.5	7.7	8.3	6.9	6.6	8.4

\*Bid Items Only

Average Number of Bidders By Month

<u>JAN</u> <u>FEB</u> <u>MAR</u> 9.1 8.7 7.8